

【中2数学 | 連立方程式】

単元別演習

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1、次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

$$\square(1) \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 4 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x - y = 5 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① + ② × 2 より

$$7x = 14 \quad \therefore x = 2$$

② に代入

$$4 - y = 5$$

$$-y = 1 \quad \therefore y = -1$$

$$\therefore x = 2, y = -1$$

$$\square(2) \begin{cases} 3x - y = 4 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x - 3y = 6 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① × 3 - ② より

$$2x = 6 \quad \therefore x = 3$$

① に代入

$$9 - y = 4 \quad \therefore y = 5$$

$$\therefore x = 3, y = 5$$

$$\square(3) \begin{cases} 4x + 2y = 4 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 4y = -2 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① × 2 - ② より

$$5x = 10 \quad \therefore x = 2$$

① に代入

$$8 + 2y = 4$$

$$2y = -4 \quad \therefore y = -2$$

$$\therefore x = 2, y = -2$$

$$\square(4) \begin{cases} -2x - 3y = -4 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x + 6y = 7 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① × 2 + ② より

$$x = -1$$

② に代入

$$-5 + 6y = 7$$

$$6y = 12 \quad \therefore y = 2$$

$$\therefore x = -1, y = 2$$

$$\square(5) \begin{cases} x + 2y = -8 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x - 3y = 5 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① × 2 - ② より

$$7y = -21 \quad \therefore y = -3$$

① に代入

$$x - 6 = -8 \quad \therefore x = -2$$

$$\therefore x = -2, y = -3$$

$$\square(6) \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = -7 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ -x + 3y = 6 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① + ② × 3 より

$$11y = 11 \quad \therefore y = 1$$

② に代入

$$-x + 3 = 6$$

$$-x = 3 \quad \therefore x = -3$$

$$\therefore x = -3, y = 1$$