

【中2数学 | 単元別演習 一次関数】

次のグラフ同士の交点を求めて座標で答えなさい。

(1) $y = 2x + 1$ と $y = -x + 10$

$$2x + 1 = -x + 10$$

$$3x = 9$$

$$\therefore x = 3$$

$$y = 2 \times 3 + 1$$

$$= 7$$

$$\therefore (3, 7)$$

(2) $2x + y = 5$ と $x + 3y = 0$

$$y = -2x + 5$$

$$x + 3(-2x + 5) = 0$$

$$-5x + 15 = 0$$

$$\therefore x = 3$$

$$y = -2 \times 3 + 5$$

$$= -1$$

$$\therefore (3, -1)$$

(3) $y = 4x + 14$ と $y = 2$

$$4x + 14 = 2$$

$$4x = -12$$

$$\therefore x = -3$$

$$\therefore (-3, 2)$$

(4) $y = 3x - 5$ と $y = x + 1$

$$3x - 5 = x + 1$$

$$2x = 6$$

$$\therefore x = 3$$

$$y = 3 + 1$$

$$= 4$$

$$\therefore (3, 4)$$