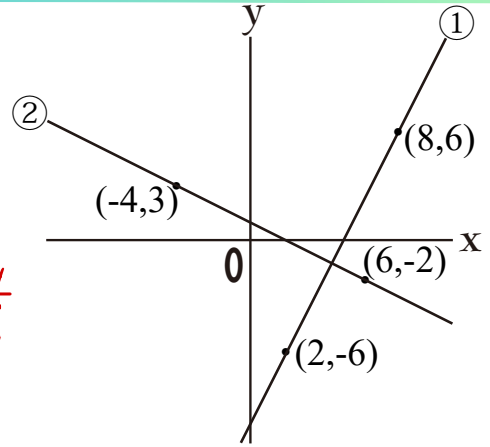


単元別演習 【中2数学 | 一次関数】

【1】下の図の直線①, ②の式を求めなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad y &= ax + b \\ b &= 8a + b \cdots \textcircled{a} \\ -b &= 2a + b \cdots \textcircled{b} \\ \textcircled{a} - \textcircled{b} \text{ より} \\ 6a &= 12 \therefore a = 2 \\ \textcircled{a} \text{ に代入して } b &= -10 \\ \therefore y &= 2x - 10 \end{aligned}$$

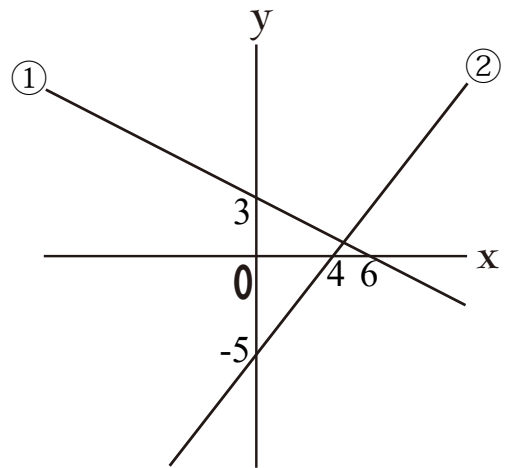
$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad y &= ax + b \\ 3 &= -4a + b \cdots \textcircled{c} \\ -2 &= 6a + b \cdots \textcircled{d} \\ \textcircled{d} - \textcircled{c} \text{ より} \\ 10a &= -5 \therefore a = -\frac{1}{2} \\ \textcircled{d} \text{ に代入して } b &= 1 \\ \therefore y &= -\frac{1}{2}x + 1 \end{aligned}$$



【2】下の図の直線①, ②の式を求めなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad \text{傾き } &-\frac{1}{2} \\ \text{切片 } &3 \\ \text{より} \\ y &= -\frac{1}{2}x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad \text{傾き } &\frac{5}{4} \\ \text{切片 } &-5 \\ \text{より} \\ y &= \frac{5}{4}x - 5 \end{aligned}$$

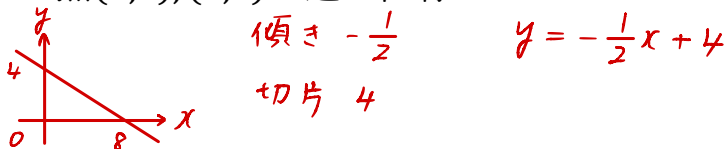


【3】次の条件をみたす直線の式を求めなさい。

① 点(5,7)を通り, $y = -2x - 4$ に平行な直線

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -2x + b \quad \therefore b = 17 \\ 7 &= -10 + b \quad \therefore y = -2x + 17 \end{aligned}$$

② 2点(0,4), (8,0)を通る直線



③ 2点(-3,-3), (5,1)を通る直線

$$\begin{aligned} y &= ax + b \\ -3 &= -3a + b \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 1 &= 5a + b \cdots \textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{2} - \textcircled{1} \text{ より } &8a = 4 \quad \therefore a = \frac{1}{2} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ に代入して } &1 = \frac{5}{2} + b \quad \therefore b = -\frac{3}{2} \\ \therefore y &= \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

④ $(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3})$ を通り, 切片が $\frac{1}{3}$ である直線

$$\begin{aligned} y &= ax + \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{4}{3} &= -\frac{1}{2}a + \frac{1}{3} \\ \therefore a &= -2 \\ \therefore y &= -2x + \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$